



US DIRECTIONAL EQUITY DASHBOARD

As of December 31, 2023

COMMENTARY

- The vestiges of cautionary language from central bankers about bets on an aggressive rate cut cycle in 2024 remained in place throughout December, which our models continued to pick up as hawkish in nature.
- With that said, stark views to the contrary from market participants continued to rise, putting our aggregate measure for central bank policy narrative on the brink of a switch (i.e. the December spot measure favored Dovish and even Fed Put policy).
- Elsewhere, arguments of an expensive market continued to fade, and the dominance of cheap/inexpensive language for stocks continued to grow.
- To some extent, there is a relationship between the two—higher rates and the higher-longer narrative were being discussed as a source of “expensiveness” in language used to describe the opportunity set for many narratives. As a result, the early relaxation of these stories appears to have been beneficial to these narrower stock- and sector-specific narratives.
- In the aggregate, our ETNA models remain moderately bearish for January, but tenuously so.

SIGNAL VALUES AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2023

SIGNAL CATEGORY	SIGNAL STATE	DIRECTION
Central Bank Policy	Hawkish	Bearish
Stock Story Types	Fundamentals-Focused	Bearish
Cheap Narrative	Neutral	Neutral
Expensive Narrative	Neutral	Neutral
Cheap vs. Expensive	Cheap	Bullish
Fading Expensive Narrative	Falling	Bullish
Rising Expensive Narrative	Neutral	Neutral
Bullish Narrative	Neutral	Neutral
Bearish vs. Bullish	Neutral	Neutral
Aggregate View		Moderately Bearish

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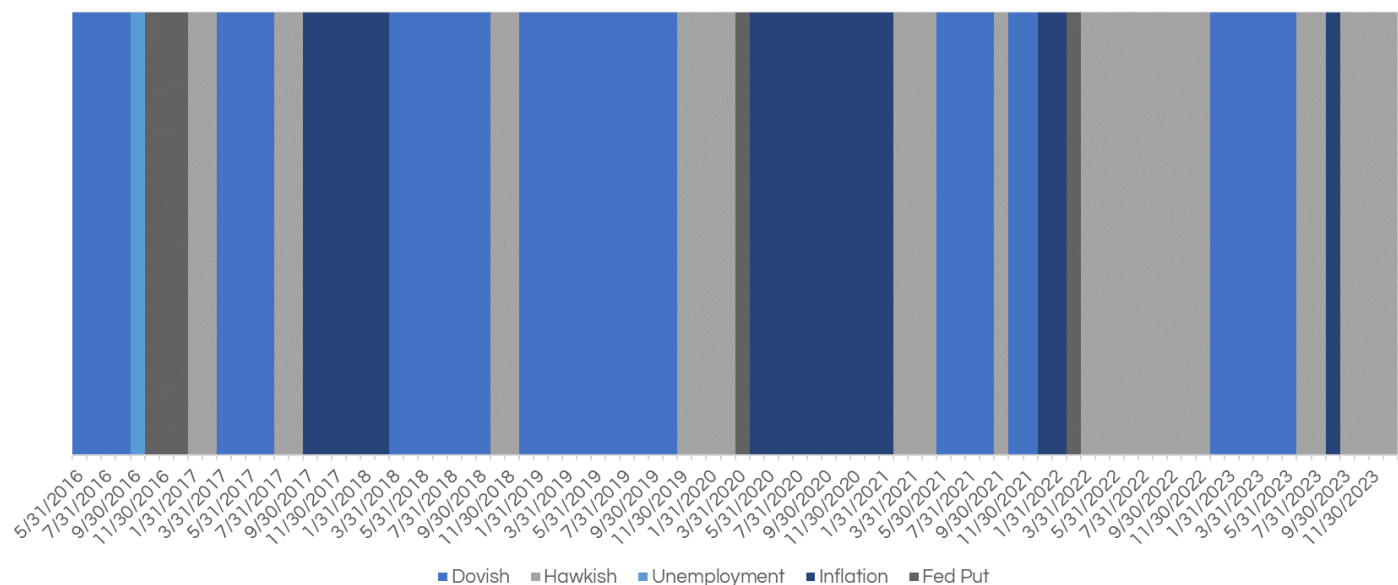
SIGNAL REFERENCE—CENTRAL BANK POLICY

This model examines the Density and Narrative Strength / Attention of certain archetypal narratives relating to Central Bank Policy. We classify the dominant narrative among five such archetypes, which we believe reflect different states of common knowledge that both respond to and influence investor behavior. Present archetypes include Dovish, Hawkish, Inflation-Focused, Unemployment-Focused and Fed Put. Historical subsequent period results for directional S&P 500 exposure and historical states for the model are presented below.

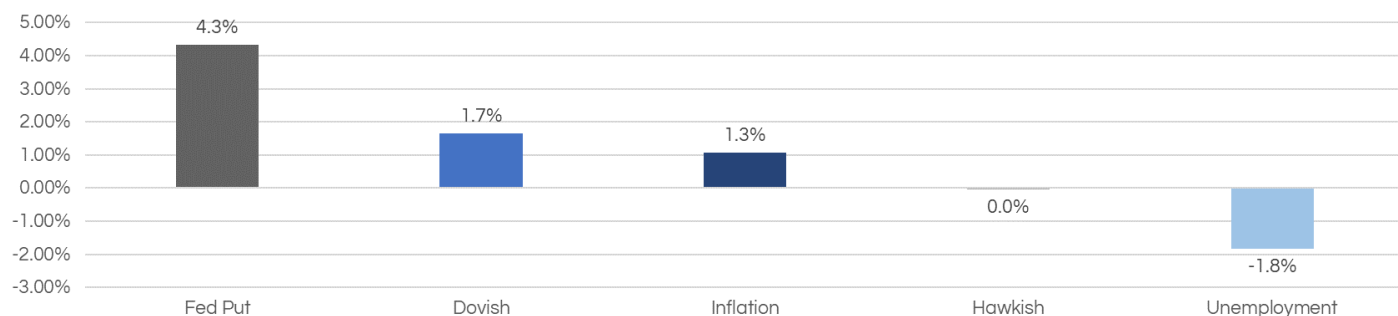
CURRENT STATE

HAWKISH (BEARISH)

HISTORICAL SIGNAL TRIGGER PERIODS



HISTORICAL MONTHLY S&P RETURNS BY STATE



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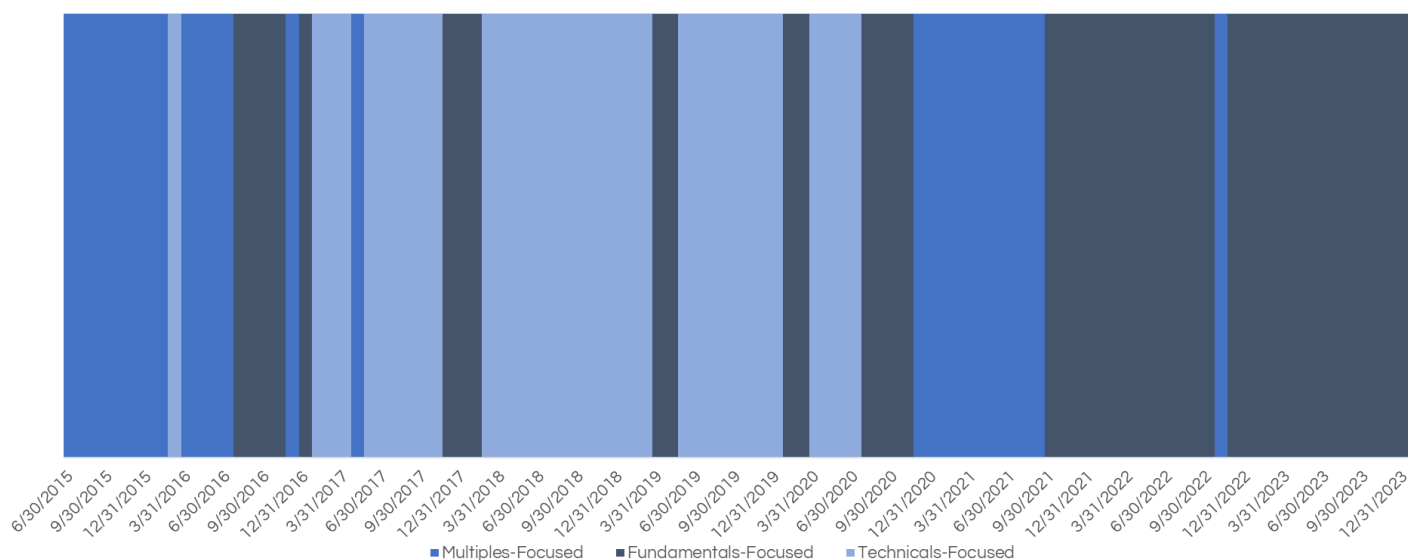
SIGNAL REFERENCE—STOCK STORY TYPES

This model examines the Density and Narrative Strength / Attention of certain linguistic archetypes of investment theses promoted in financial media and by sell side research houses. We think there are three such archetypes: multiples-focused, technicals-focused or fundamentals-focused. That is, analysts and commentators tend to describe why investments are attractive or unattractive using one or more of those linguistic sets. We think the market's varying tendency to frame investment outcomes in terms of each of these archetypes is indicative of risk appetites.

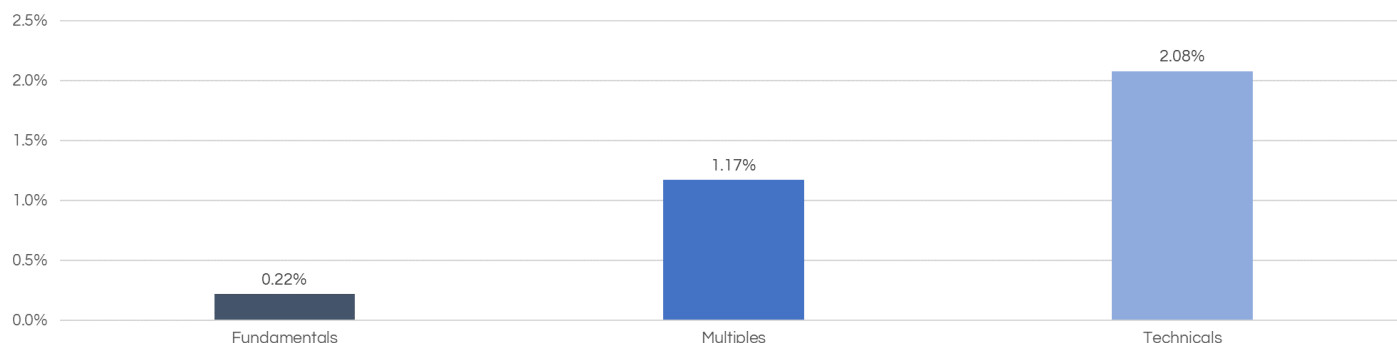
CURRENT STATE

FUNDAMENTALS-FOCUSED (BEARISH)

HISTORICAL SIGNAL TRIGGER PERIODS



HISTORICAL MONTHLY S&P RETURNS BY STATE



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US DIRECTIONAL EQUITY DASHBOARD

As of December 31, 2023

SIGNAL REFERENCE—EXTREME CHEAP NARRATIVE

This model examines the Density and Narrative Strength / Attention of narratives describing the stock market in general as being inexpensive, cheap or a “good value.” We believe that extreme values for these language patterns may be predictive of marginal investor buying behaviors and above average forward-looking excess returns for equity markets, sectors and individual securities. **The signal indicates LONG S&P 500 exposure on an extreme value.**

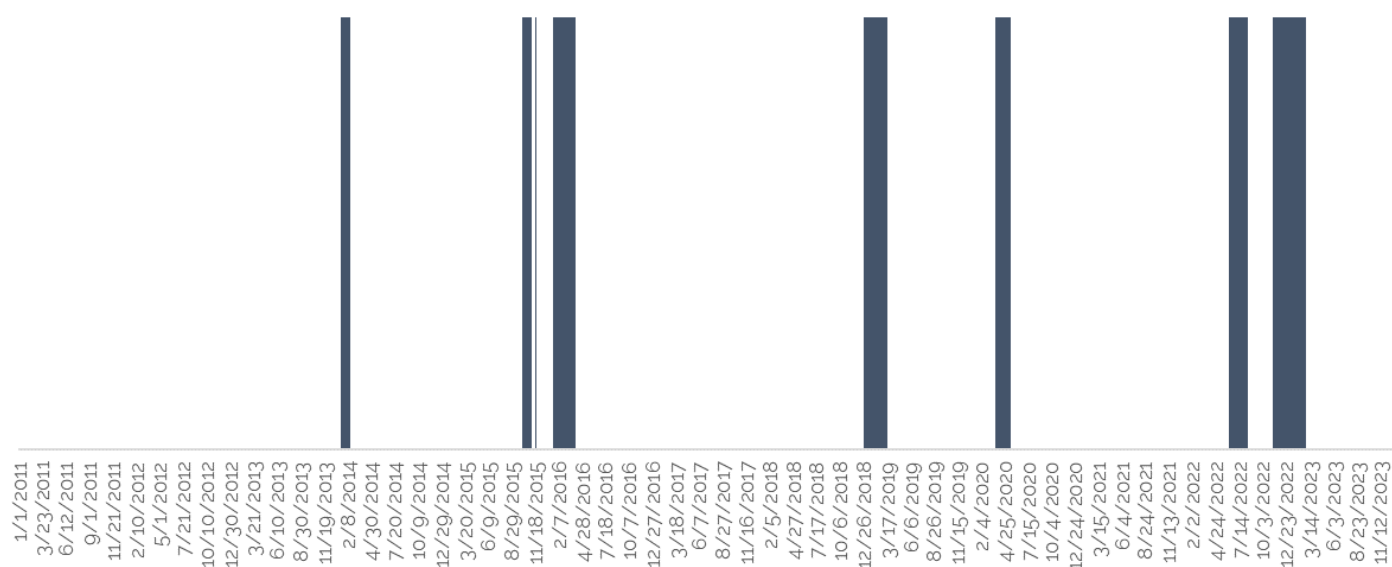
CURRENT STATE

NEUTRAL

HIST. DAILY S&P RETURN WHEN ACTIVE

0.28%

HISTORICAL SIGNAL TRIGGER PERIODS



MOST RECENT >30 DAY TRIGGERS	ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN	ANN. ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN
11/10/2022—2/28/2023	5.00%	17.39%
06/10/2022—8/12/2022	6.64%	44.32%
03/24/2020—05/14/2020	27.83%	460.27%
12/28/2018—03/14/2019	13.40%	81.46%

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US DIRECTIONAL EQUITY DASHBOARD

As of December 31, 2023

SIGNAL REFERENCE—EXTREME EXPENSIVE NARRATIVE

This model examines the Density and Narrative Strength / Attention of narratives describing the stock market in general as being expensive or overpriced. We believe that extreme values for these language patterns may be predictive of marginal investor selling behaviors and below average forward-looking excess returns for equity markets, sectors and individual securities. **The signal indicates SHORT or REDUCED S&P 500 exposure on an extreme value.**

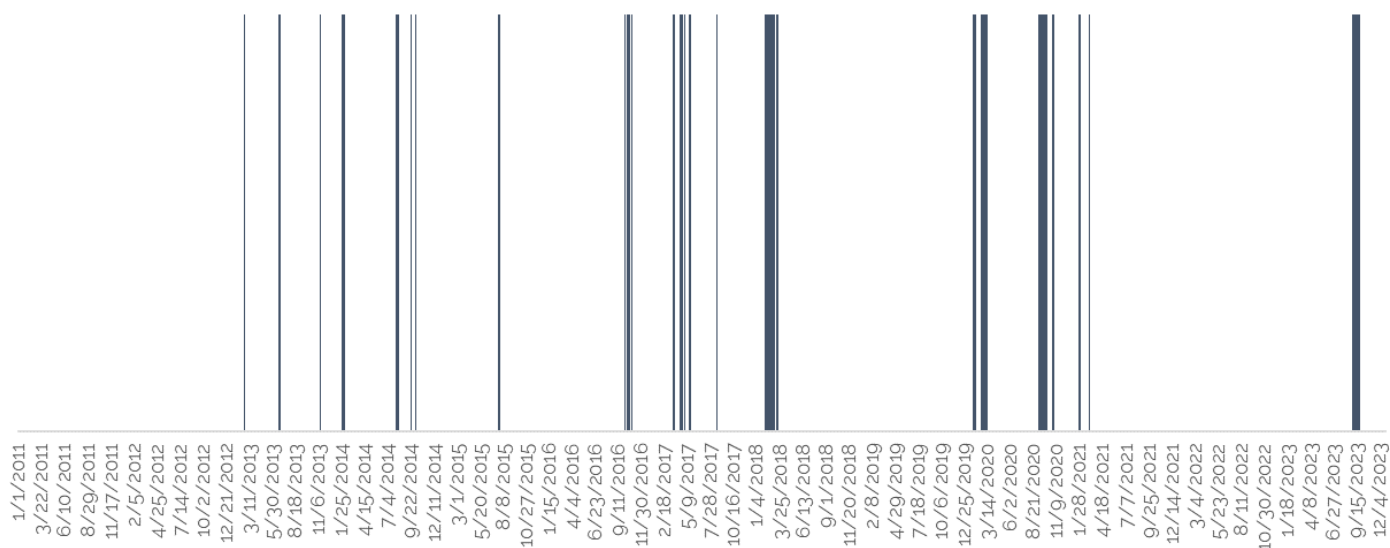
CURRENT STATE

NEUTRAL

HIST. DAILY S&P RETURN WHEN ACTIVE

-0.06%

HISTORICAL SIGNAL TRIGGER PERIODS



MOST RECENT TRIGGERS	ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN	ANN. ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN
09/05/2023—09/30/2023	-5.37%	-53.91%
09/04/2020—11/04/2020	-0.13%	-0.75%
02/25/2020—03/20/2020	-28.42%	N/A
03/14/2018—04/02/2018	-6.56%	-71.01%

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US DIRECTIONAL EQUITY DASHBOARD

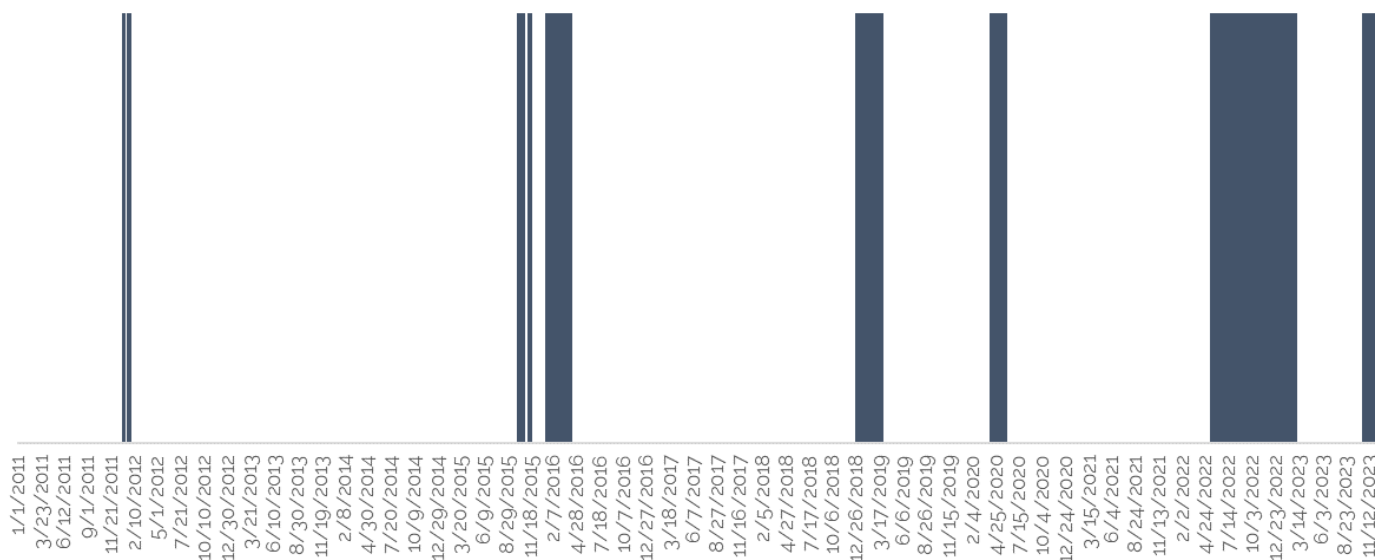
As of December 31, 2023

SIGNAL REFERENCE—CHEAP VS. EXPENSIVE

This model examines the relative deviation of the Density and Narrative Strength / Attention of narratives describing the stock market as being cheap and expensive, respectively, relative to their historical norms. In short, we believe that the *relative dominance* of cheap archetypal language over expensive archetypal language may be predictive of investor risk-taking behaviors above and beyond the raw value of the density and influence of cheap language itself. **The signal indicates LONG or INCREASED S&P 500 exposure on an extreme value differential in favor of Cheap language.**

CURRENT STATE	CHEAP (BULLISH)
HIST. DAILY S&P RETURN WHEN ACTIVE	0.16%

HISTORICAL SIGNAL TRIGGER PERIODS



MOST RECENT >30 DAY TRIGGERS	ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN	ANN. ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN
10/23/2023—Present	10.92%	71.68%
05/13/2022—03/08/2023	0.45%	0.54%
04/08/2020—06/05/2020	20.53%	217.34%
12/26/2018—03/29/2019	21.23%	111.15%

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US DIRECTIONAL EQUITY DASHBOARD

As of December 31, 2023

SIGNAL REFERENCE— FADING EXPENSIVE NARRATIVE

This model examines the rate of change of the Density and Narrative Strength / Attention of narratives describing the stock market as being expensive. In short, we believe that sharp rates of change in the use of archetypal language in favor of cheapness may be predictive of investor risk-taking behaviors above and beyond the raw value of the density and influence of cheap language itself. **The signal indicates INCREASED S&P 500 exposure on a rapid shift away from Expensive archetypal language.**

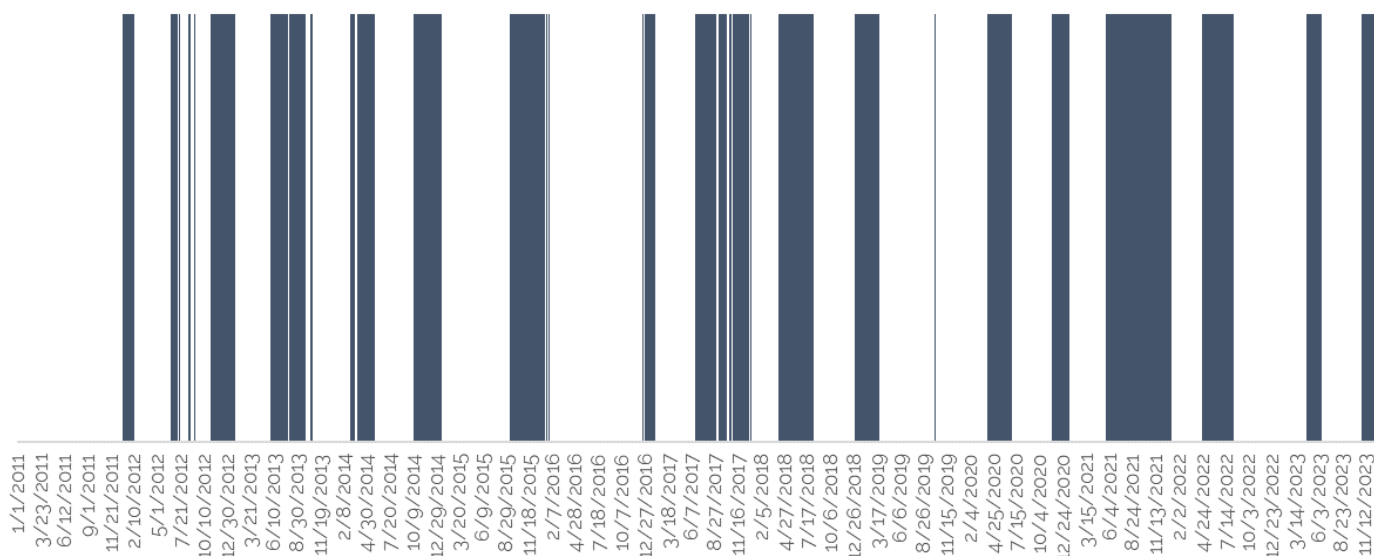
CURRENT STATE

FADING (BULLISH)

HIST. DAILY S&P RETURN WHEN ACTIVE

0.11%

HISTORICAL SIGNAL TRIGGER PERIODS



MOST RECENT >30 DAY TRIGGERS	ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN	ANN. ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN
11/02/2023—Present	12.29%	102.47%
04/24/2023—06/14/2023	5.36%	44.26%
04/27/2022—8/11/2022	1.18%	4.07%
05/24/2021—01/04/2022	16.38%	27.91%

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US DIRECTIONAL EQUITY DASHBOARD

As of December 31, 2023

SIGNAL REFERENCE— RISING EXPENSIVE NARRATIVE

This model examines the rate of change of the Density and Narrative Strength / Attention of narratives describing the stock market as being expensive. In short, we believe that sharp rates of change in the use of archetypal language in favor of cheapness may be predictive of investor risk-taking behaviors above and beyond the raw value of the density and influence of cheap language itself. **The signal indicates REDUCED S&P 500 exposure on a rapid shift toward Expensive archetypal language.**

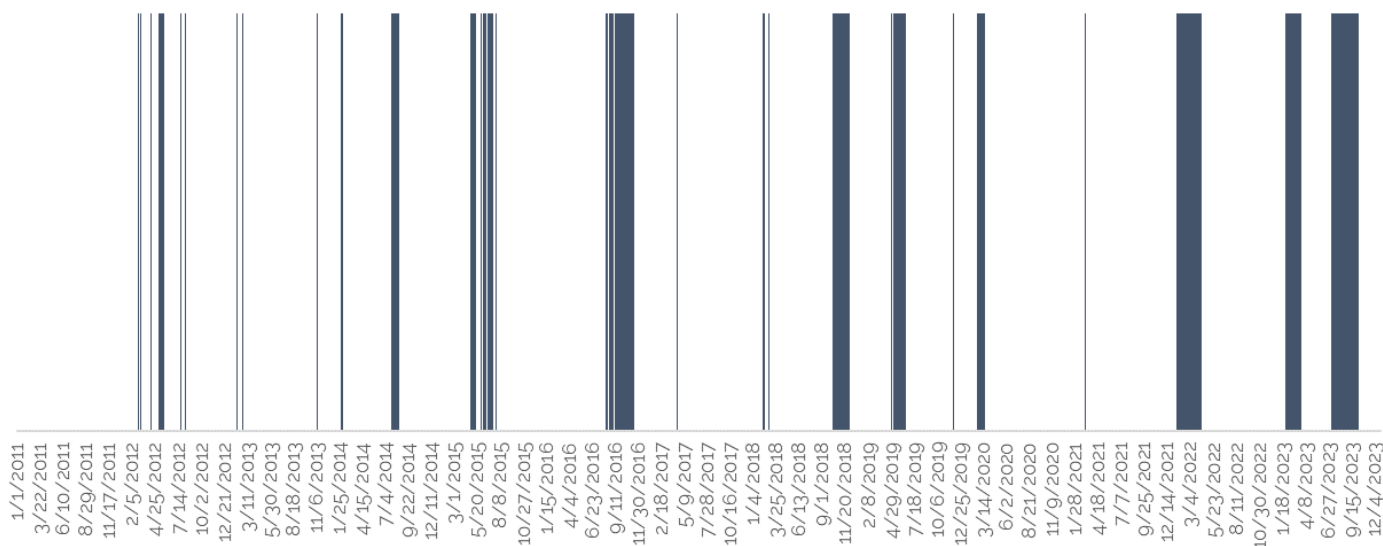
CURRENT STATE

NEUTRAL

HIST. DAILY S&P RETURN WHEN ACTIVE

0.04%

HISTORICAL SIGNAL TRIGGER PERIODS



MOST RECENT >30 DAY TRIGGERS	ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN	ANN. ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN
07/11/2023—10/12/2023	-4.98%	-18.00%
02/03/2023– 03/24/2023	5.24%	45.22%
01/18/2022—04/13/2022	-3.77%	-15.06%
05/02/2019—06/18/2019	0.14%	1.08%

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US DIRECTIONAL EQUITY DASHBOARD

As of December 31, 2023

SIGNAL REFERENCE— BEARISH VS. BULLISH

This model examines the relative deviation of the Density and Narrative Strength / Attention of narratives describing using the tropes and linguistic patterns of bullish and bearish archetypes, respectively, relative to their historical norms. We believe that the *relative dominance* of bearish over bullish archetypes may be indicative of a narrative structure saturated by pessimism in ways that create upside asymmetry to individual assets and risky assets more broadly. The signal indicates **LONG** or **INCREASED S&P 500 exposure on an extreme value differential in favor of Bearish language**.

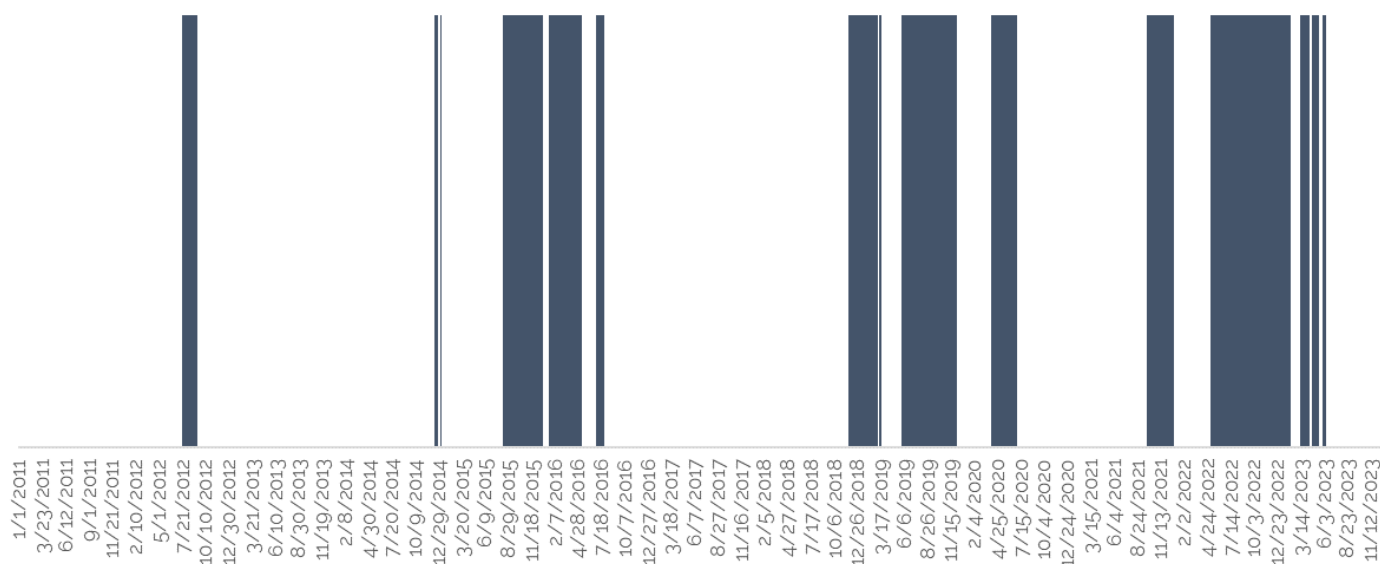
CURRENT STATE

NEUTRAL

HIST. DAILY S&P RETURN WHEN ACTIVE

0.11%

HISTORICAL SIGNAL TRIGGER PERIODS



MOST RECENT >30 DAY TRIGGERS	ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN	ANN. ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN
05/10/2022—02/09/2023	0.40%	0.53%
09/27/2021– 12/29/2021	7.96%	34.62%
04/06/2020—07/02/2020	26.38%	164.11%
05/29/2019—12/06/2019	12.74%	25.61%

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US DIRECTIONAL EQUITY DASHBOARD

As of December 31, 2023

SIGNAL REFERENCE— BULLISH NARRATIVE

This model examines the rate of change of the Density and Narrative Strength / Attention of narratives describing bull cases for individual assets or the market in general. We believe that bull case language tends to gain influence after the case has been demonstrated in market performance—thus, it is the relative absence of bull case narratives that we expect to be moderately predictive of above average returns. **The signal indicates INCREASED S&P 500 exposure on a low density/influence of Bullish archetypal language.**

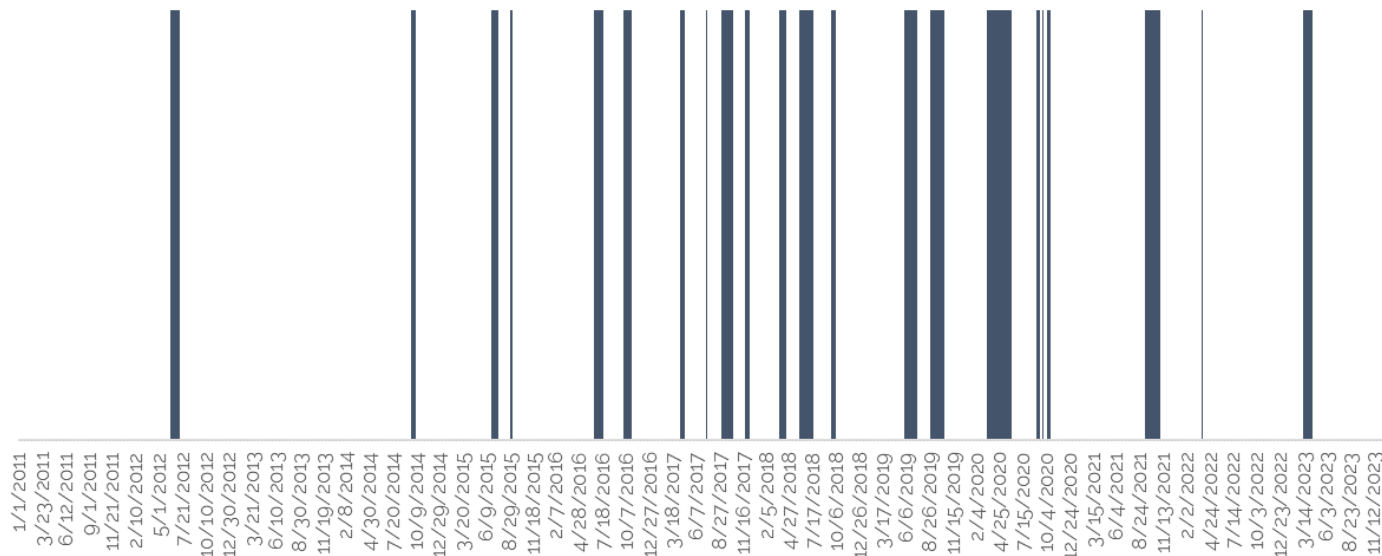
CURRENT STATE

NEUTRAL

HIST. DAILY S&P RETURN WHEN ACTIVE

0.16%

HISTORICAL SIGNAL TRIGGER PERIODS



MOST RECENT >30 DAY TRIGGERS	ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN	ANN. ACTIVE PERIOD S&P RETURN
09/15/2021—11/03/2021	4.36%	39.25%
03/13/2020—06/05/2020	29.39%	202.32%
08/30/2019—10/15/2019	2.58%	21.87%
05/31/2019—07/12/2019	8.33%	97.22%

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